SUSPECT HOGAN

Demands Release and Such Action Is Charles A. Edwards, Wealthy New Found Necessary to Hold

WARD OFFERED.

Reward Causes Friction.

the private detectives who have come in to work on the case. A private desective has possession of the articles found among the effects of the suspect Hogan. Sheriff Nichols has resented this action on the part of the private detective. Among the articles found in Hogan's effects is a New Year card addressed to "The President of the Federation of Labor." Hogan refuses to explain his possession of this card.

HIS NAME HARRY ORCHARD.

Identity of the Man Arrested for Killing Steunenberg.

Boise, Ida., Jan. 3.-The fourth day of the work of the officers engaged in running down the person or persons responsible for the murder of ex-Governor Steunenberger ended with some progress, having been made. The most important information is perhaps the real name of He has admitted he is Harry Orchard, further he has admitted he was in the Cocur d'Alenes until the time of the trouble there in 1899. He was living at Burke and was a member of the Burke.

house, while a messenger summoned A. Maxcy Hiller from the superior court, where he was trying a case.

Suspicion of Murder.

Came From Salt Lake.

was traced by means of the check, No.

What Captain Swain regards as a highly important arrests was made at Nampa this evening. The name of the suspect is not known. This man had been in Caldwell. He was first noticed there on Monday, attracting some attention by his manner of watching the officers. This afternoon he took the east-board train. He was observed by Sheriff Nichols as he boarded the train and the

HIs Name "John Doe."

new suspect on being placed in the The new suspect on being placed in the sweat box was asked his name and said "My name is John Doe and that is all you will get out of me." He was searched but nothing was found to indicate his identity or his business. The suspect is a rather portly man some I ve feet ten inches tall. He has small, piercing and yery dark eyes of a shifty character. His moustache is dark brown, almost black and is worn cropped. He wears a broad brimmed soft felt hat. Cambbell, the suspect arrested at Coun-

been working in the P. & I. N. and giv-ing an account of himself for the last thirty days. Warren, or Harold, ar-rested with him, is held, refusing to talk. Larry Herron, or Leroy, who has been held, was released today, satisfying the officers he had no connection with this case. An Englishman who refused to give his name was also released.

Another Reward Offered.

The Caldwell Banking & Trust company, of which Frank Steunenberg was president, has offered \$2,500 reward.

Among Hogan's effects a leather postal card was found addressed to Charles
Mover, president of the Western Federation of Miners in Denver. It was one of the nasty kind the mailing of which is prohibited and Hogan, discovering that it could not be transmitted, had evidentback in his pocket. It bore a

LAWYER FROM SPOKANE.

Defender Comes Forward Without

Having Been Sent For.

Nam's I do not know."
One of the servants, when questioned.
Said that before she went to her own home last night, she extinguished all the lights in the basement. This morning, she says, she found several lights burning there and a rear door unbolted." Having Been Sent For, (Special to The Herald.)

Continued on Page 9,

IS ARRAIGNED TO BE UNRAVELED

Yorker, Murdered in New Haven.

OTHER SUSPECTS IN JAIL FOUND DYING IN HIS BED

TROUBLE OVER THE BIG RE. ASSASSIN LEFT NO CLUE BE-HIND HIM.

Boise, Ida., Jan. 3.-Hogan, the suspect | New Haven, Conn., Jan. 3.-Charles under arrest at Caldwell in connection A. Edwards of New York, formerly with the assassination of former Governor Frank Steunenberg, was arraigned
before the probate judge at Caldwell today. He was charged with the murder
of Steunenberg. Hogan had formally demanded his release and this action was
necessary to hold him. When Hogan was
brought into court he asked if his arrest had been telegraphed to the newspapers, saying: "If the Spokane newspapers publish a report of my arrest a
lawyer will come to defend me; otherwise I need two days to get one from

A. Edwards of New York, formerly
president of the Passaic Chemical company of New Jersey, and more recently
an officer of the General Chemical company, with an office in New York City,
was mysteriously given a death wound
from a pistol ball while lying in bed
during the night, the guest of his
brother-in-law, Charles A. Hiller. So
mysterious was the case from the outset that Deputy Coroner Pond opened
an inquest at police headquarters folwise I need two days to get one from an inquest at police headquarters, fol-that city." The hearing was set for Satduring the day at the Hiller homestead

Five Suspects in Jail.

Besides Hogan five other suspects are held in jail. Two of these men are known to have been in consultation with Hogan at Nampa, nine miles from Caldwell, the day before Steumenberg was assassinated. Two of these men are known as Fred Campbell and Warren, allas Herron. These men are miners, who had been working in a rock cut on the grade of the Idaho Northern railroad, and who left that work two weeks ago. The three others decline to give their names and refuse to talk. An effort is being made to identify them.

Officers who were at Coeur d'Alenes during the disturbances there are on their way to Caldwell to look at these men.

Beward Causes Friction. Hiller, both brothers-in-law. He retired apparently in the best of spirits. His failure to appear at breakfast led The big reward of \$25,000 offered for the arrest of the assassins is causing some friction between the local officers and the private detectives who have come Edwards apparently unconscious from what was at first thought to be a stroke

Bullet Hole Found.

A neighbor, Dr. Metcalf, who is a dentist, was called and he gave restoratives under the impression that it was a stroke of apoplexy. A little later Benjamin H. Cheney, M. D., reached the house, but Mr. Edwards was then breathing his last In the course of his treatment of the dying man, Dr. Cheney found a bullet hole in the left side of the head directly behind the ear. The hemorrhage from it had not been profuse, but, as it later was determined, the bullet had gone directly into

The death of Mr. Edwards was reported by Charles A. Hiller to Deputy Coroner Pond, who at once went to the

there had been a murder and the investigation proceeded on this line. They been learned, but he came to Idaho from Salt Lake. He shipped his frunk to Caldwell and then went to Hailey, following his trunk here later. The frunk claimed was securely locked during the night, gave a possible clue that some one had passed out of the house by that means. There was no sign of a weapon. Deputy Coroner Pond informally gave as his opinion that it would have

Mrs. Edwards in New York, and during the afternoon she reached this city. Charles A. Hiller lived in the homestead of the mush was also affected, but speed-

Campbell, the suspect arrested at Coun-ell, was released, having proven he had been working in the P. & I. N. and giv-minutes, retired. Mr. Hiller says he minutes, retired. Mr. Hiller says he Mr. Edwards' visit here for the Harris

"I was on the best of terms with my

"I was on the best of terms with my brother-in-law and there has been no family trouble."

No Motive for Suicide.

"I know nothing about his business affairs except that he was a large operator in Wall street. I knew of no motive for suicide. There were in the old home on College street last night, my brothey Charles and two servants whose last names I do not know."

One of the servants, when questioned. Said that before she went to her own.

Distinguished Ancestry. Boise, Ida., Jan, 3.—Harry Orchard, alias Thomas Hogan, tonight received a dispatch from the law firm of Robertson. Rosenhaup & Miller of Spokane, announcing that Fred Miller of Spokane, announcing that Fred Miller of that firm would leave Spokane tomorrow morning to come to Caldwell to defend him. The train will leave there at 9.5 and should arrive in Caldwell soon after to clock friday morning.

This is one of the most intensely interesting pleases of news that has been reported since the assassination of Governor Steunenberg. When Orchard stated that attorneys would some upon hearing that he was in trouble, it was contained and was an extremely popular member of his class. Charles Edwards, as he was known throughout Yale in those days, was one of the fathers of baseball at Yale, and played upon several of the carly university nines.

He married Miss Sarah Catherine Hiller, only daughter of Mrs. Abigail Hiller and sister to Charles and Maxcy. Mrs. Hiller died a few weeks ago. Her es-

Centinued on Page 9.

LOOK OUT FOR THE SUNDAY HERALD.

Next Sunday's Herald will be unusually interesting. It will contain the beginning of a new story by Louis Becke, entitled "The Adventures of a Supercargo." This is a tale of the South Seas, full of incident and human interest.

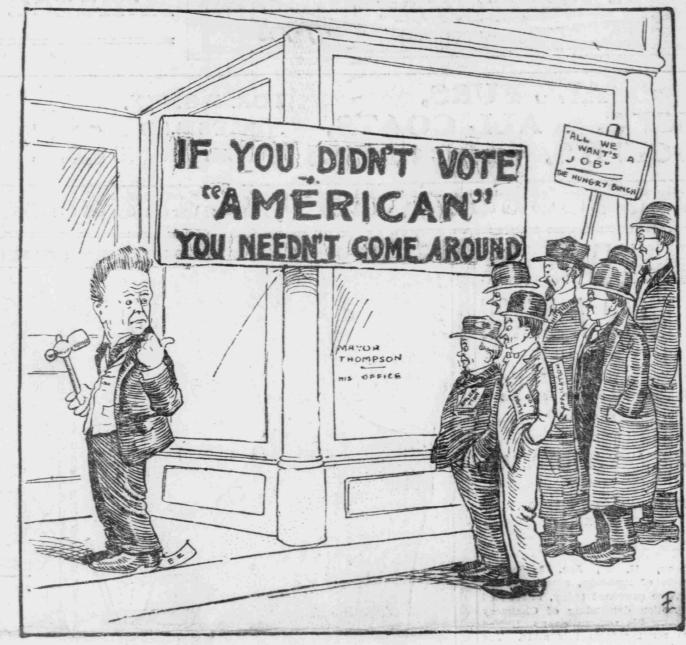
Then there will be the colored comics—the best in the world—the Hooligans, Gloomy Gus, Happy and Montmorency visit the Sphinx, Jimmy gets his father's hat ironed, the Katzenjammers do a turn, Sam Laughs, and there are two pages more of funny pictures and humorous sayings.

Haskin continues his observations and incidents of the Orient, Franklin Fyles will tell about the new plays in New York, Katherine Morton explains how French women get the best results in dress from the least expenditure of money; there will be a page of special sporting matter, written by the Chicago Tribune's

In the way of fiction there will be "His Father's Flag," by Eugene Manlove Rhodes.

On Sunday will also appear the first of a series of articles on municipal reform. The opening paper will be "Civic Co-operation," by Eugene A. Philpin, former district attorney of New York City.

These are but a few of the more notable special articles which will go to Herald readers next Sunday. They will, of course, be supplemented with all the news of the day, and an ample array of illustrations.



Ez-Read the Ordinance.

Where he has been since has not yet found that the house had not been Poisoning of Mrs. William Hansen Subject of Series of Letters to Relatives.

(Special to The Herald.) bound train. He was observed by Sheriff Nichols as he boarded the train and the officer was impressed by the manner in which he clanced about as hough to note to the autopsy which will be held to morrow.

Rigid Questioning.

Rigid Questioning.

Rigid Questioning.

After examination of the homestead to apprehend him. The latter made the capture when the train reached that place, and the prisoner was taken back on the next train.

After examination of the homestead the servants in the house and both Charles and Maxcy Hiller were rigidly questioned. A message was sent to guestioned. A message was sent to After examination of the homestead the servants in the house and both Charles and Maxey Hiller were rigidly questioned. A message was sent to Mrs. Edwards in New York and servants in the house had been placed by some one of the forces at Wei Hai Wei in expectation of receiving an order to annihilate the Russian fleet if this, the final object of Great Britain, was beyond the power of the Japanese."

with two servants. He is unmarried. He came to this city from Salina, Kan, where he was a judge, about four years ago. He is a thirty-second degree Mason. A. Maxey Hiller is a lawyer and lives at 433 Temple street. He is very prominent in affairs.

To the deputy coroner Charles A. Hiller said that Mr. Edwards returned from the home of Mrs. Hargis at about

Anonymous Letters Come.

Public sentiment was not at all satiswas not awakened by any pistol shot or any disturbance during the night, and when some months lates, the father of the dead woman, Thomas Morar a he first intimation of the condition of all brother-in-law was made when he of his brother-in-law was when he found him in the bed. A. Maxcy Hiller said in his interview after referring to jealousy of Mrs. Hansen and stated that below the was making the mush he while she was making the mush he slipped into the kitchen and placed the arsenic in the boiling mush.

The latest note received came shortly before Christmas to a well known relative of the murdered woman. It fol-

lows; "The Blood of The Inocent Crys for Vengenance, I Appeal to You Her Next Relative as a man and a Citizen To Bring This Thing To Light, And If You Lack The Courage Or Stamina, Then I Am Missinformed as To Your Character. Sentiment Of the Whole Comunity

The missive is undated and unsigned, as all of them have been. There is absolutely no excuse for this anonymous urging of the officers, for they will gladly accept any reasonable clew effered, and will held in confidence the name of any informant who may come forward, hence people in Logan, acquainted with this case, are sangular in their expectation that guilt will finally drive to confession the human fiend who took Mrs. Hansen's life, and that justice will eventually be meted out to him.

These offices were the last ones reterments and in the company.

These offices were the last ones reterments and in the company.

These offices were the last ones reterments and in the company.

These offices were the last ones reterments and in the company.

HEAVY BANK CLEARINGS.

New York, Jan, 3.—The last year's heavy interest and dividend disbursements at this center were reflected in today's bank exchanges at the clearing house, which aggregated \$686,844,891. This is ever \$88,600,000 in excess of the previous high record, made May 10, 1901, the day following the "corner" in Northern Pacific. Is Clear It Up,
"Get Up Be A Man."
This missive is undated and unsigned,
as all of them have been, There is abso-

Sheriff 'Sutherland has identified him as one he saw several times in that section the past summer. Whether or not he had been there prior to last summer since the year of the riots is not known, but the fact that he was there last summer is significant, as it is thought he was undoubtedly conferring with some of his eld associates. At first glance Deputy Pond thought that death was an act of suicide, but the absence of the weapon, which hours of searching failed to reveal, gave rise to suspicion of murder. Later the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the house and several set of the police reached the conclusion that that death was an act of suicide, but the absence of the weapon, which hours of searching failed to reveal, gave rise to suspicion of murder. Later the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the house and several set of the police reached the conclusion that that death was an act of suicide, but the absence of the weapon, which hours of searching failed to reveal, gave rise to suspicion of murder. Later the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the house and several set of the police reached the conclusion that that death was an act of suicide, but the absence of the weapon, which hours of searching failed to reveal, gave rise to suspicion of murder. Later the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the house and several set of the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the house and several set of the police reached the conclusion that that death was an act of suicide, but the absence of the weapon, which hours of searching failed to reveal gave rise to suspicion of murder. Later the police were notified of the death, and a guard was sent to the case.

Admiral Rojestvensky Publishes a Letter Charging That the Reitish Fleet Was Held in Readiness to Sink His

several days, and it will be followed up to the shape of a suggested re-appointed to the police and county authorities. Durand is positive, however, that he saw nobody else in the veer, that he saw nobody else in the veer, that he saw nobody else in the veer that he veer that he saw nobody else in the veer that he v Ships if the Japanese Failed.

St. Petersburg, Jan. 3.—The remarkable allegation that the British fleet was held in readiness to destroy the Russian fleet if the battle of the Sea of Japan had gone in the Russians' favor, is made by digners whose property at Baku was designers whose property at Baku was designers whose property at Baku was designers. been impossible for Mr. Edwards to have shot himself and get rid of the weapon, and it was equally mystifying, he said, as to the point from which the bullet was discharged. Determination of these facts, if it be possible, was left to the autopsy which will be held to-morrow.

Rigid Questioning.

(Special to The Herald.)

Logan, Jan. 3.—This city, or rather a goodly number of people in this city, are much concerned over developments in a case, the sequel of which, they insert the point from which the bullet was discharged. Determination of the autopsy which will be held to-morrow.

Rigid Questioning.

(Special to The Herald.)

Logan, Jan. 3.—This city, or rather a goodly number of people in this city, are much concerned over developments in a case, the sequel of which, they insert the permission of the minister of marks in a case, the sequel of which, they insert the permission of the minister of marks in a case, the sequel of which, they insert the permission of the minister of the permission of the minister of the permission of the minister of marks in a case, the sequel of which, they insert the permission of the minister of the permission o

Explanation Demanded.

d'affairies, without waiting for instruc-tions from his government, demanded an explanation from Foreign Minister Lamsdorff this afternoon of the state-ments contained in the admiral's letter to the Novoe Vremya.

Persia for the destruction of Russian life and property.

It was learned today from an authori-tative source that the Russian govern-ment has been without communication with General Linevitch for almost five weeks.

This is the position which Russia took in the case of the destruction of Chinese property at Vladivostok, although Russia's share of the Boxer indemnity exacted from China was \$87,500,000. Russia Mr. Spring-Rice, the British charge also recently presented a claim against Persia for the destruction of Russian life

STARVING IN NORTH JAPAN CASTRO SNUBS M. TAIGNY

Death Upon One-Third of the Inhabitants of Miyagi.

Victoria, B. C., Jan. 3.—The famine in north Japan is causing thousands to starve, according to advices received today by the steamer Empress of Japan. A government report says Miyagi, Fukushina and Iwate provinces, with a population of 2,821,557, is confronting the worst famine since the deadly one of sixty years ago. So great is the calamity in Miyagi that famine investigators report as follows:

"The sentence of death has been passed on one-third of the people of the pro-

Already thousands in these three provinces are reduced to shrub roots and bark of treees to sustain life, and a million people are in extreme conditions. The misery arising from the famine is in-describable. Committees of foreign residents have been formed to arrange sys-

tematic relief. EXIT OF THE McCURDY'S.

New York, Jan. 3 .- Richard A. Mc- + New York, Jan. 3.—Richard A. McCurdy, former president of the Mutual Life Insurance company, and
his son, Robert H. McCurdy, today
resigned as trustees of that company. The resignations were accepted by the board of trustees.
These offices were the last ones remaining to either the former president or his son in the company.

Famine Has Passed Sentence of French Representative at Caracas Not Invited to President's New Year's Reception.

Washington, Jan. 3.-Cable advices received here today from Caracas bring the ceived here today from Caracas bring the to the policy.

A. T. Tibbs, secretary of the Indesentative at Caracas, was ignored by President Castro on New Year's day and was not invited to the New Year's recepwas not invited to the New Year's reception at which the Venezuelan president received the felicitations of the diplomatic corps. At Paris, in view of the withdrawal by the Venezuelan government of the objectionable note to M. Taigny and the promise of President Castro fhat relations would be resumed, M. Maubouguet, the Venezuelan representative, was received with all the honors appropriate to his rank, as if there had been no trouble between the two countries. This latest action on the part of President Castro has been communicated to the part of President Castro has been communic

STABLE BOY ALMOST CRAZED BY FRIGHT

Northport, L. I., Jan. 3.-Fright has thrown Frank Wisniski, a stable boy, in-to such a drug-like stupor that he can-

SAW SHEETS JUST PLAN TO CAST BEFORE MURDER

Teamster Testifies as to Seeing Him Americans Want Votes and Jobs for Within Eight Minutes of Death.

Heelers, Rather Than Property Saved:

REPORT OF STRANGER HANGING GEORGE A. SHEETS IS TO BE AROUND HOUSE.

Nephi M. Sheets' movements have been traced at last to the scene of the and James Devine or Charles T. Vail murder. His identity has not been pos- for fire chief are now announced as part itively established, but the description new city administration. of a man seen by James Durand, a

sacks of coal to John B. McKee, who occupies the west part of the house," James Durand said to the jury. "I got the coal at James Thompson's bins at 59 East Third South street, and had orders to deliver it C. O. D. After I backed the wagon up to the sidewalk I got out and went around to McKee's door. I knocked and Mr. McKee came to the door. He told me where to put the coal, and he immediately went to Thompson's office to pay for the coal. "When I took the last sack out of the wagon and stepped up on to the sidewalk, I almost ran into a man. I stopped and he passed between me and the gate. I paid no attention to him, although he turned and looked at me. I had the sack on my shoulder and did not get a very good look at his features. Just as I set the sack of coal down in McKee's back vard the clock.

not get a very good look at his fea-tures. Just as I set the sack of coal down in McKee's back yard the clock in the city and county building chimed 8:30. I am positive about this because it was late and I was anxious to home. When I dumped the coal I hur-ried around the house and jumped into my wagon. The man that had passed me but a moment before was standing just above McAllister's double gates. I picked up my reins and drove off. I glanced back and the man started to walk slowly west on Fifth South street. He acted strangely, but I did not give him much attention. I drove up Fifth South to Third East, and then turned south toward my home.

Description Like Sheets.

"He was a man of medium height and weighed 160 pounds. He wore a Derby he had a heavy moustache. He had his pursuer of the long-horn

vicinity. He left the scene just six or seven minutes before the shot was heard, but did not hear it himself. It is probable that Durand had turned down Third East street in his wagon when the shot was fired. County Arthur the shot was fired. torney P. P. Christensen, who is con- sistible argument with President Roose ducting the inquest, conferred with vele. It is not to be doubted that Chief of Police William J. Lynch in regard to Durand's story, and every effort will be made to secure some more evidence should be recorded by the relation of the story of th dence about the vicinity of the murder.

Julius Gauer voluntarily came before the inquest yesterday and told of a conversation he heard in the Continuous and told of a conversation he heard in the Continuous and ride until the hair departed therenental saloon, West Temple and First South streets. While in the saloon on

South streets. While in the saloon on New Year's day Mr. Gauer overheard the conversation between two men standing at the bar. One of them was talking about the Sheets case, and said "busted" his boom. talking about the Sheets case, and said that on Wednesday morning, the day before the murder, Roy Sheets and his

Nephi M. Sheets was also investigated at the inquest. F. A. Timby, agent for the Preferred Accident Insurance company, was called. He said that Nov. 13 he wrote out a policy for \$2,500 for Sheets in favor of his wife. At the accidents from the result of being held up. Mr. Timby told him it did. This was about all that he asked in regard

pendent Order of Foresters, said that appearing; the bold, bad girl is taking on Dec. 28 Sheets came to his office and paid his dues up to Jan. 29. He handed

Will G. Farrell, an insurance agery stated to the jury that he had talked with Sheets about taking out a life insurance policy. This, he said, was about a month ago. They talked about insurance in general and Sheets said that he ought to have more, but could not pay for it on his present salary. The witness said that he sent Sheets to Mr. Timby to talk over an accident policy, and that he had one written for policy, and that he had one written for BENSON AND HIS PALS

\$2,500. Mrs. Dianthia Morris, 560 Second East street, took the stand and testified that she saw a man running from that vi-

EVIDENCE AS TO INSURANCE INSURANCE MAY COST MORE

CHIEF OF POLICE.

George A. Sheets for chief of police

This announcement, coming from men

of a man seen by James Durand, a teamster, 656 Third East street, in front of the residence of J. D. H. McAllister at 8:30 p. m. Thursday night, answers it in every detail. This was brought out at the inquest yesterday afternoon, held before Justice of the Peace Dana T. Smith.

"I drove up in front of the McAllister residence at 8:15 p. m. to deliver four sacks of coal to John B. McKee, who occupies the west part of the house," James Durand said to the jury. "I got the coal at James Thompson's bins at

Not a Heeler, Must Go.

With a record unequaled and unapproached in the history of the city, with the endorsement of insurance men and property owners who have learned what a competent administration of the fire department means, W. H. Bywater, who allowed the affairs of his department to engross his attention to the exclusion of engross his attention to the exclusion of political machinations, must go to make room for someone who may put out fewer room for someone who may put out fewer fires, but will produce more votes.

Thus will the glorious work of "reform" proceed. "Reform" is not to be had for nothing, as property owners will learn when the insurance rates jump back to where they were in the good old days before the department began to restrict the fire losses.

strict the fire losses. lieywood Persuaded Away.

Some of the American party managers hat and a dark overcoat, which was buttoned up. The collar was turned up and his head was down. I am positive States marshal B. B. Heywood, ci-devand the collar was turned up they declare they passed the United and his head was down. I am positive States marshal B. B. Heywood, ci-devand the collar was the

he had a heavy moustache. He had his hands in his overcoat pockets. I did not know Sheets, but have seen a picture of him since the murder was committed. From the mere glance I got of the man who passed me I could not say it was Sheets, although I believe there was a striking resemblance."

This evidence is perhaps the most important that he been introduced for several days, and if will be followed up today by both the police and county ment to his present position.

when the shot was fired. County At- his cowboy career would prove an irre-

and ride until the hair departed there-

Many Are to Go.

before the murder, Roy Sheets and his father had a quarrel. The feilow said that they almost came to blows and that some members of the family interfered. Efforts will be made to locate the men who were engaged in this conversation and bring them before the jury.

Insurance Held by Sheets.

The amount of insurance carried by Nephi M. Sheets was also investigated at the inquest. F. A. Timby, agent for the Preferred Accident Insurance and terday was to the effect that Chief Lynch and Chief Bywater are not the only ones to be dismissed. Every department head is to fall, according to the information, save and excepting possibly that of Frank L. Hines, superintendent of water works, a Thompson appointee originally and said to be a "good American." Just how far down the line the ax will reach cannot be ascertained definitely yet, but it is presumed that none who has a job worth having now will be permitted to retain it.

BAD GIRLS ARE INCREASING

cago Juvenile Court.

Chicago, Jan. 3.-The bad boy is dishis place, according to William O. Lamonte, for five years clerk of the juhim \$3.40 and took a receipt. Sheets, he said, seemed to be in good spirits.

A. C. Spiers, secretary of the A. O. U.
W., said that Sheets came to his office about 12 o'clock noon, Dec. 28, and paid his private secretary \$5.50. He was given a receipt for the money. Sheets carried \$2,000 insurance in the A. O. U.
W. and the same amount in the Foresters' lodge.

Will C. Farrell, an insurance agent.

CANNOT ESCAPE TRIAL

she saw a man running from that vicinity about 8;15 o'clock Thursday evening. At first she said she thought it was later in the evening, but after thinking over it concluded that it was about 8:15.

William Hepburn, a neighbor of Sheets and a clerk at Auerbach's store, Continued on Page 2.

Washington, Jan. 3.—The demurrer to the indictment in the alleged land fraud cases against Frederick A. Hyde, John A. Benson, Henry P. Dimond and J. L. Schneider was overruled yesterday by Justice Wright of the supreme court of the District of Columbia. Three points raised by counsel for the defendants against the validity of the indictment were decided adversely. The alleged freuds occurred in California.